**8th History Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Unit 3: Revolutionary War Guided Reading**

**Part 1: A Call To Arms (Ch. 5 Sec. 3)**

**The 1st Continental Congress**

Where? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

When?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who attended:

Accomplishments/Decisions:

**The First Battles**

Who were the Minutemen?

How did the British begin to prepare for conflict with the colonies?

**Paul Revere’s Ride**

When? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who else rode? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Purpose?

**Battles of Lexington and Concord-1st Battles of the war**

Describe how Lexington started-

Who said, “Stand your ground. Don’t fire unless fired upon, but if they mean to have a war let it begin here.”

What happened after the British arrived in Concord?

Who came up with the phrase, “shot heard ‘round the world”?

**The Battle of Bunker Hill**

-On June 16, 1775, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ militiamen under the command of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, set up a defense across the harbor from Boston.

-They located on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and nearby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-Prescott is famous for telling his troops, “Don’t fire until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-The Americans had to withdraw when they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-Although the British won the battle they found out that the Americans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Part 2: Moving Toward Independence**

**2nd Continental Congress**

-Delegates returning to the 2nd Continental Congress from the 1st Continental Congress included John and Samuel Adams, Richard Henry Lee, Patrick Henry and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-New delegates included Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson, and John Hancock, who became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Congress.

**Accomplishments of the 2nd Continental Congress:**

1. The Congress created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight against Great Britain, and chose George Washington to lead.
2. The Congress sent the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to George III seeking peace and the protection of colonists’ rights, but he refused to accept it.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ published Common Sense, which called for complete independence from Britain.
4. **The Declaration of Independence:**
5. The resolution for independence was proposed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Declaration of Independence was written by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Congress approved the Declaration of Independence on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. The Declaration includes:

-The introduction or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-List of rights the colonists should have

-Colonists’ complaints against Great Britain

-Declares the existence of the new nation

**Part III: The Early Years**  
**\*Strategies and Tactics:**  
British:

American:

**Advantages for the British:**

**Advantages for the Americans:**

**1st ½ Battles: Describe each and why significant.**  
1. Battle Long Island

2. Battle of Trenton

3. Battle of Saratoga

**Part IV: The Middle Years (Ch. 6 Sec. 2)**  
**Gaining Allies**

France

-Victory at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a major turning point because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations, especially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, realized that the Americans might have a chance to win the war.

-America had sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a diplomat to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain support.

-February, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ announced their support and declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They also sent money, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and troops to aid America.

-Marquis de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - a French nobleman, offered his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and became a trusted aide.

Spain

-Although Spain doesn’t recognize the US after the war, they still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the British in 1779.

-Louisiana Governor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raised an army to help in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Others  
-Poland sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
-Baron Friedrich von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Prussia also came to help Washington. He drilled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops, teaching them military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . He turned the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Army into a more effective fighting force.

**Valley Forge ( Winter 1777-78)**  
-British forces under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spent the winter in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-Washington’s men set up at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and endured a long, cold winter.  
-They lacked decent food, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shelter and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-Some troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - (left without permission) and some officers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-They survived with great determination and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived in the spring. They also discovered that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had joined their cause in the Spring, which further lifted their spirits.  
**War in the West**  
-Some Native Americans helped the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but more sided with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they seemed like less of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-West of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mountains, the British under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and their Native American allies lead by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raided American settlements.

-Hamilton was nicknamed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, because he paid Native American for settler’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-George Rogers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , a lieutenant colonel in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ militia wanted to help put an end to this activity.   
-He took forts from the British to present day Illinois and Indiana.

**War at Sea**  
-Great Britain had the best \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world and successfully blocked most American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This stopped supplies from getting to the Continental Army.

-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ordered ships to be constructed, but the British quickly captured all but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the ships.

-Congress then authorized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships to sail as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- privately owned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These ships were much more successful than the Navy in capturing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships.

-One American Naval officer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was made famous for attacking British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In Sept. 1779 he battled a British warship for hours. When asked if he would surrender he stated, “I have not yet begun to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” In the end he won the battle and became an American navel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**War in the South**-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concentrated their efforts in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because there were many more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-They used their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain an early lead in the South.

-The British Army under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took the cities of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 1780, and took thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

-General Cornwallis was in charge of all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces in the South.

-Francis Marion AKA the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” utilized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare (hit and run technique where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers appeared as the British moved through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and they disappeared).

-These tactics and lack of support from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ convinced Cornwallis it would be difficult to control the South.

-Nathanial Greene replaced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as leader of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the south. He won the battles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1780.

-Cornwallis was forced to retreat North into Virginia.

**The Battle of Yorktown**

When-

Describe Washington’s 4 part plan for victory:  
 1.   
 2.  
 3.  
 4.

What actually happened?

**Treaty of Paris**  
-Who represented America?

-When?

Britain:

America:

**After the War**  
-Washington’s postwar plans-

-Final numbers-

\*50,000 American Casualties (Killed/Wounded)  
 \*40,000 British Casualties

\*7,500 Prussian (German) Casualties